

Vocabulary for the portrait project

Msamiati wa mradi wa picha

4B pencil

4B penseli

a graphite drawing tool that is darker and great for shading

zana ya kuchora grafiti ambayo ni nyeusi na nzuri kwa utiaji kivuli

background

mandharinyuma

the part of an artwork that is far away

sehemu ya mchoro ambayo iko mbali

blending

kuchanganya

in drawing: mixing from light to dark greys; in painting: mixing from one colour to another

katika kuchora: kuchanganya kutoka mwanga hadi kijivu giza; katika uchoraji: kuchanganya kutoka rangi moja hadi nyingine

brainstorming

bongo

coming up with a large number of ideas

kuja na idadi kubwa ya mawazo

composition

utunzi

the arrangement of things in an artwork

mpangilio wa mambo katika kazi ya sanaa

contour drawing

mchoro wa kontua

drawing the edges and outlines

kuchora kingo na muhtasari

contrast

kulinganisha

the difference between the lights and darks

tofauti kati ya taa na giza

creativity

ubunifu

ideas that are useful, unique, and insightful

mawazo ambayo ni muhimu, ya kipekee, na ya utambuzi

detail

undani

small, important parts of a drawing

sehemu ndogo, muhimu za mchoro

foreground

sehemu ya mbele

the part of an artwork that is biggest and closest

sehemu ya kazi ya sanaa ambayo ni kubwa na iliyo karibu zaidi

HB pencil

HB penseli

a graphite drawing tool that makes light lines

zana ya kuchora grafiti inayotengeneza mistari nyepesi

layering

kuweka

adding several small amounts of pencil or paint on top of each other

kuongeza kiasi kidogo cha penseli au rangi juu ya kila mmoja

modelling

modeling

making things 3D using blending

kufanya mambo 3D kwa kutumia kuchanganya

reference photos

marejeleo ya picha

photographs you look at carefully so you can make a better artwork

picha unazotazama kwa makini ili uweze kutengeneza mchoro bora zaidi

shading

kivuli

drawing with white, black, and greys

kuchora na nyeupe, nyeusi, na kijivu

smoothness

ulaini

drawing cleanly, with no bumps

kuchora kwa usafi, bila matuta

texture

mchoro

drawing that looks the same as what it feels like

mchoro unaofanana na unavyohisi

web-mapping

ramani ya mtandao

linking together ideas like a spider web

kuunganisha pamoja mawazo kama mtandao wa buibui